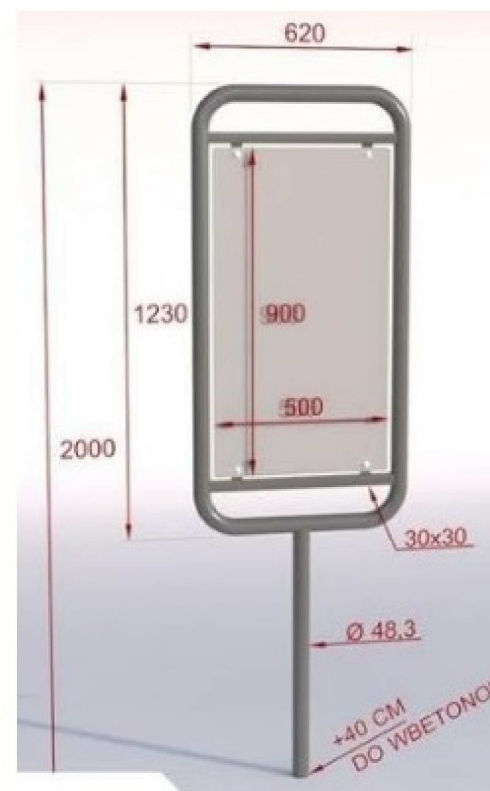
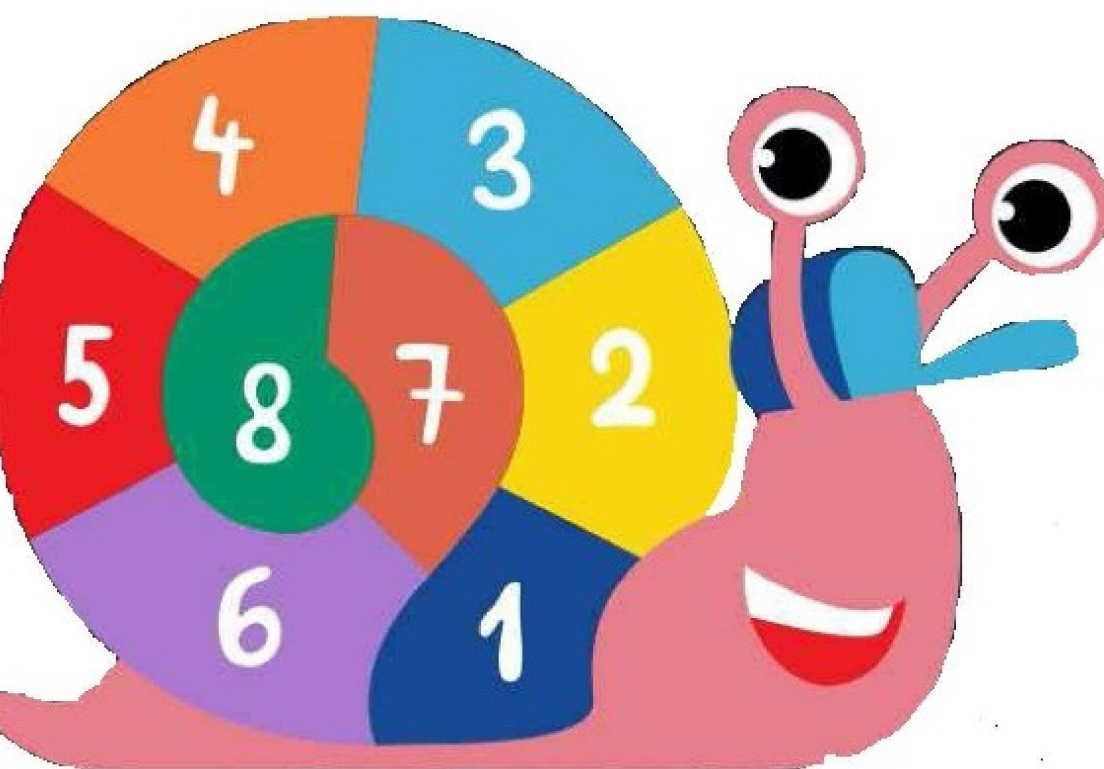


WĄŻ Z LITERAMI



TABLICA INFORMACYJNA



MAK Z CYFRAMI