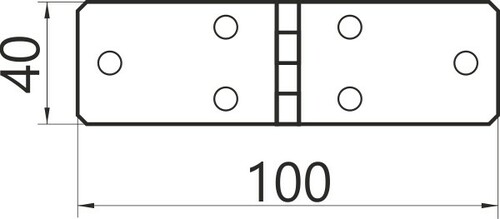
**Zawias budowlany 100x40x 3**

[](javascript:void(0))